



The Jungle: analyzing philosophical assumptions

AP Eng. 11



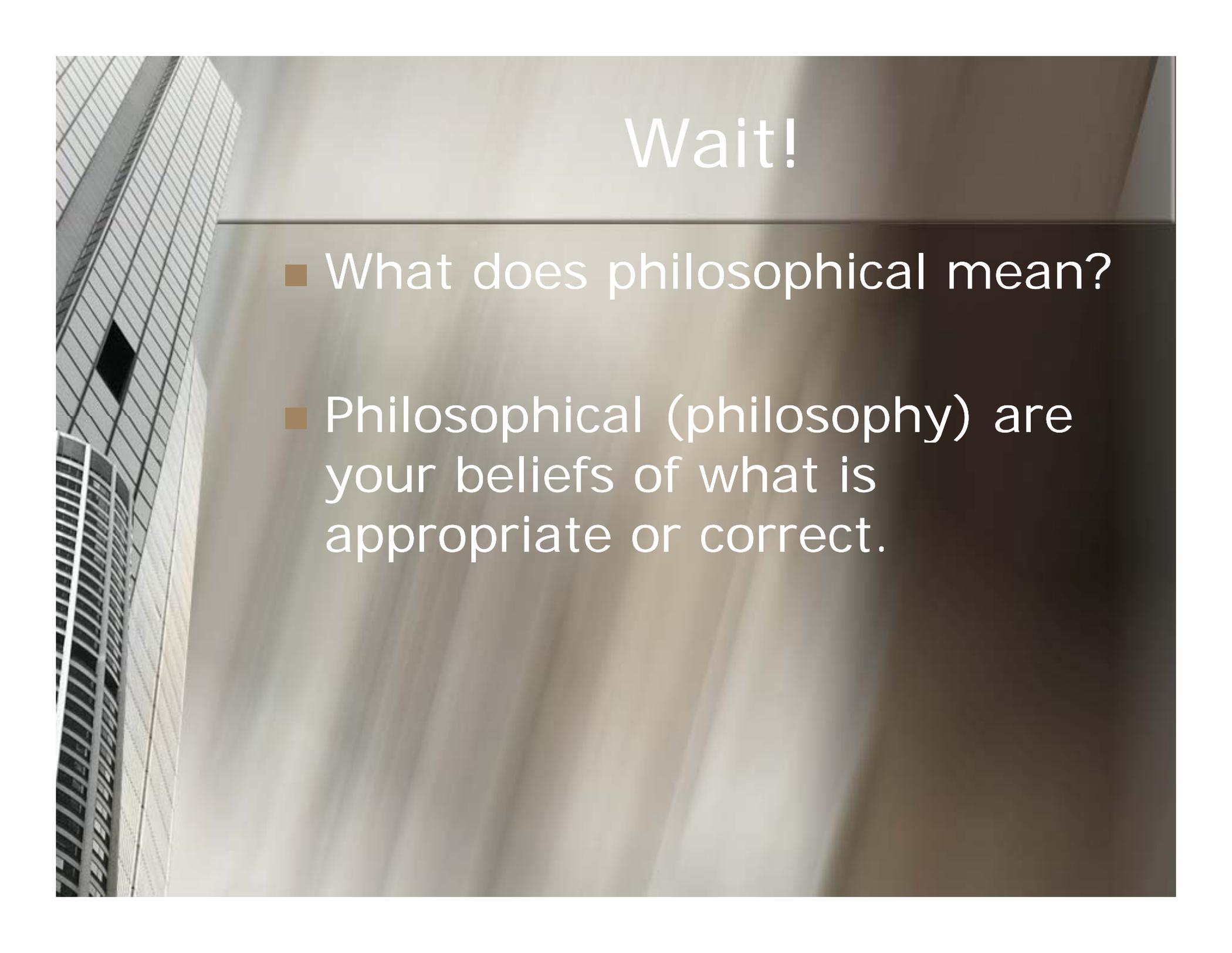
Objective

- Today we will identify the steps to analyze the philosophical arguments in *The Jungle*



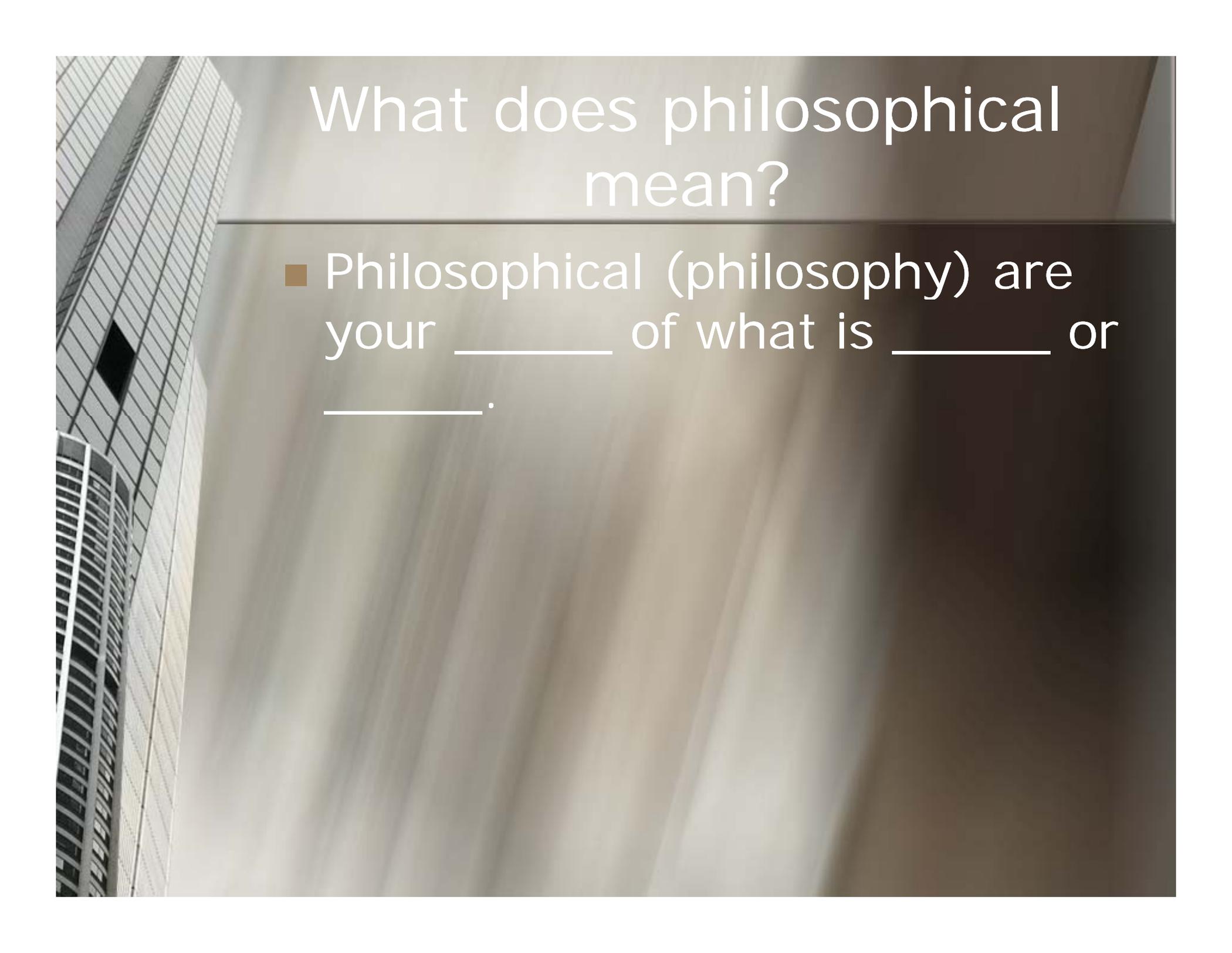
What will we do today?

- Today we will _____ the steps to _____ the _____ arguments in *The Jungle*



Wait!

- What does philosophical mean?
- Philosophical (philosophy) are your beliefs of what is appropriate or correct.



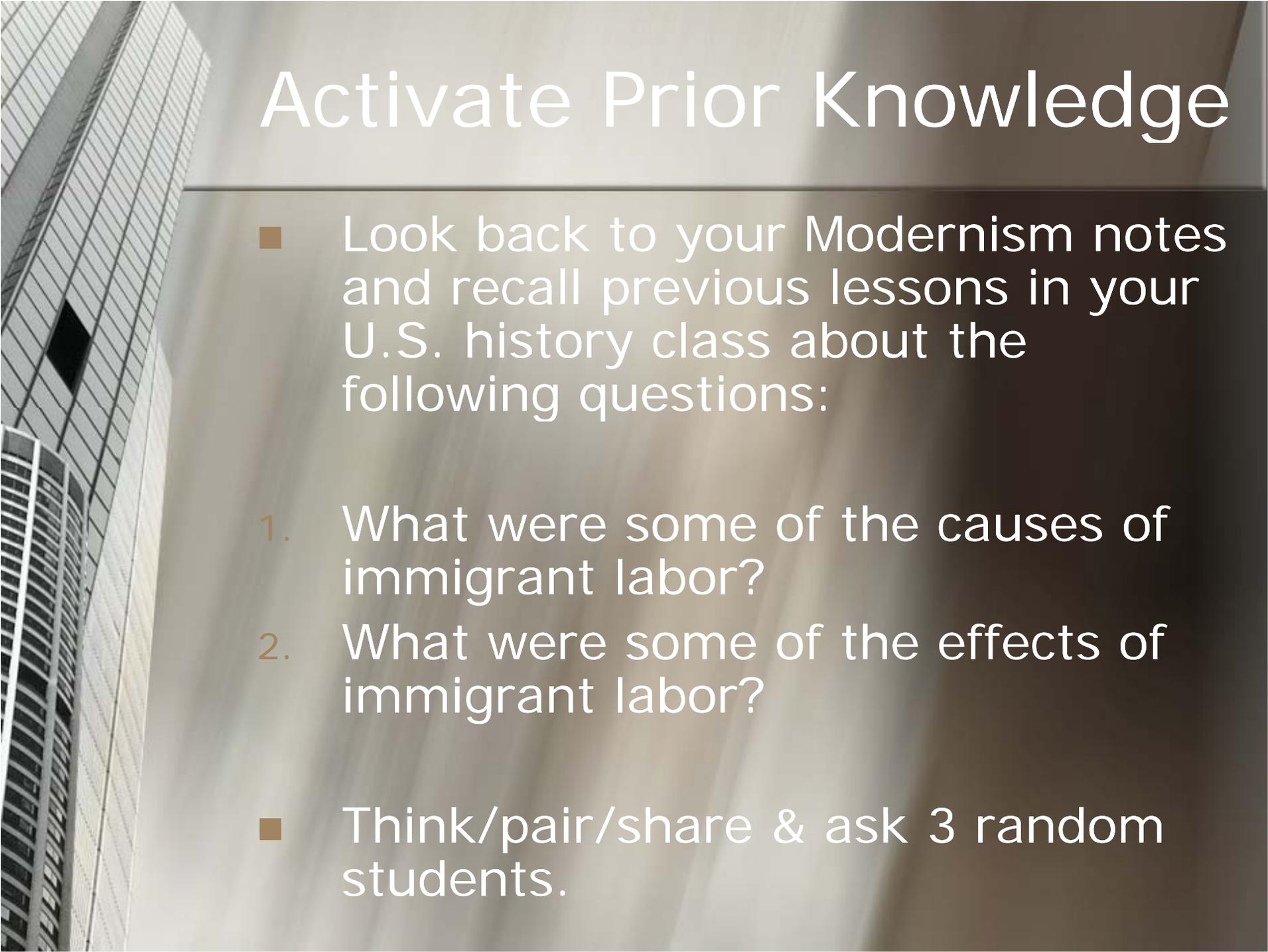
What does philosophical mean?

- Philosophical (philosophy) are your _____ of what is _____ or _____.



Importance

- Because we live in a culturally diverse community, it is vital that we understand the following to fully appreciate the novel:
 1. What it is like to move to a new place
 2. The expectations we have of moving to a new place



Activate Prior Knowledge

- Look back to your Modernism notes and recall previous lessons in your U.S. history class about the following questions:
 1. What were some of the causes of immigrant labor?
 2. What were some of the effects of immigrant labor?
- Think/pair/share & ask 3 random students.

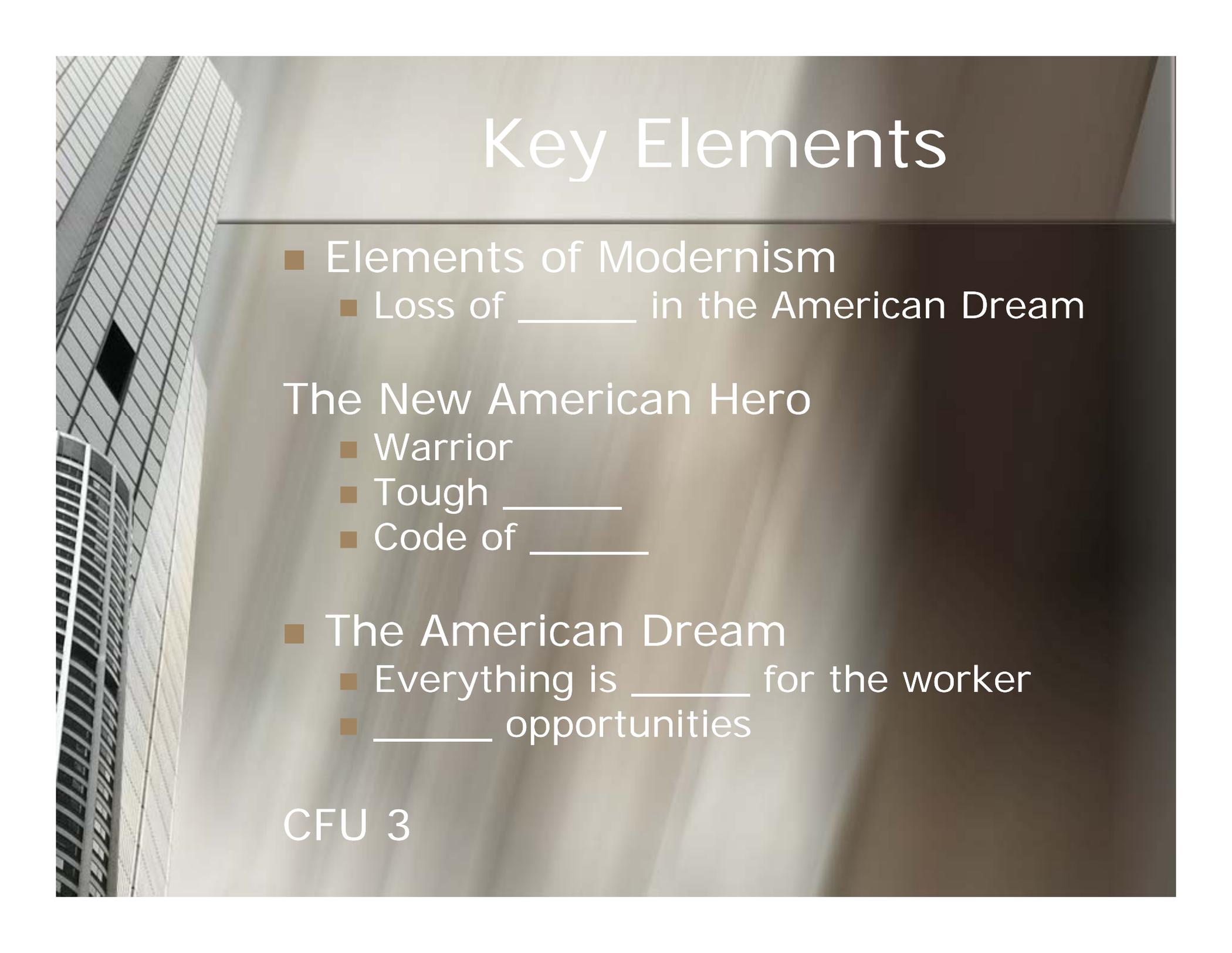


Review: Modernism Key Element

- Elements of Modernism
 - Loss of faith in the American Dream

The New American Hero

- Warrior
 - Tough competitor
 - Code of Honor
-
- The American Dream
 - Everything is possible for the worker
 - Endless opportunities



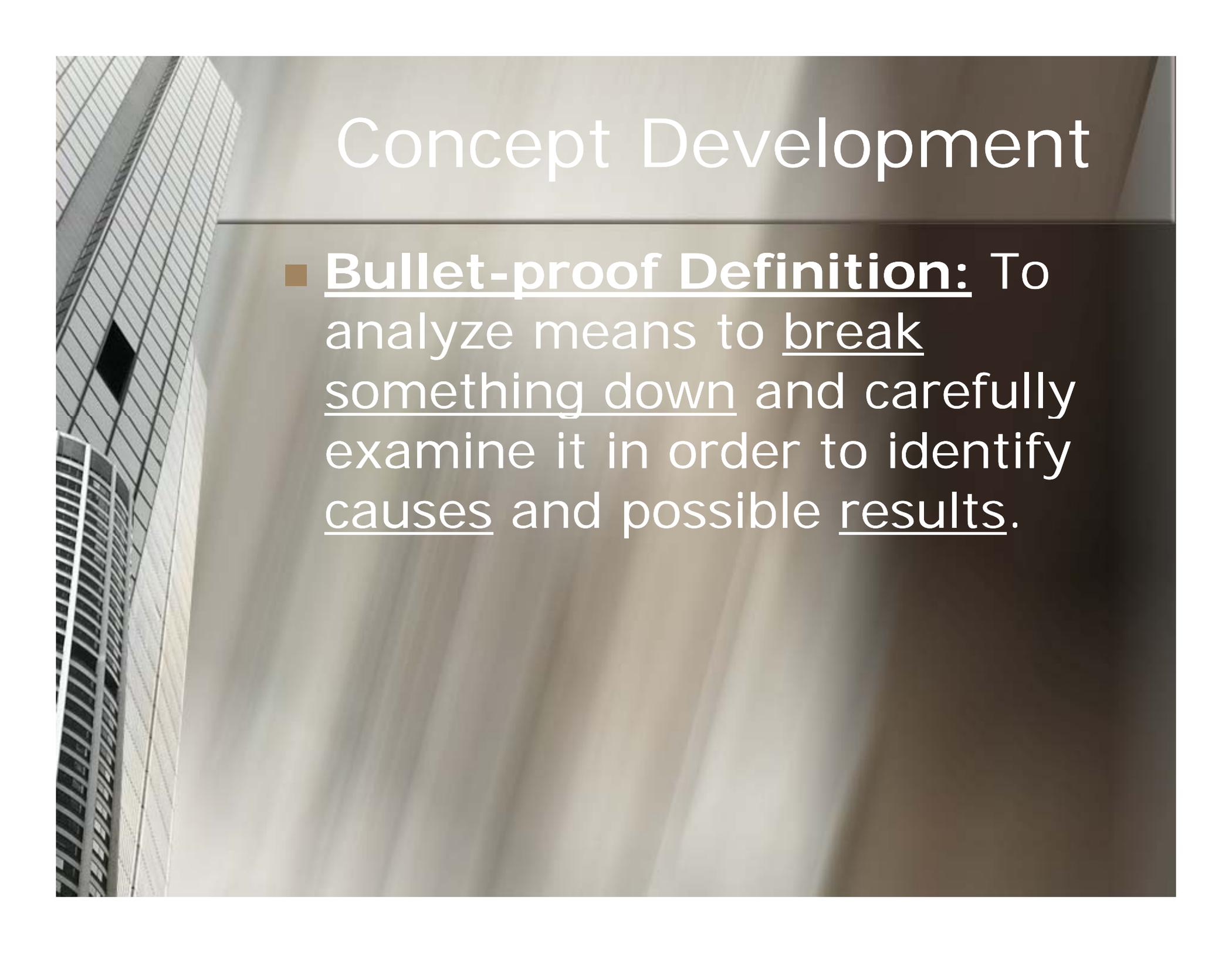
Key Elements

- Elements of Modernism
 - Loss of _____ in the American Dream

The New American Hero

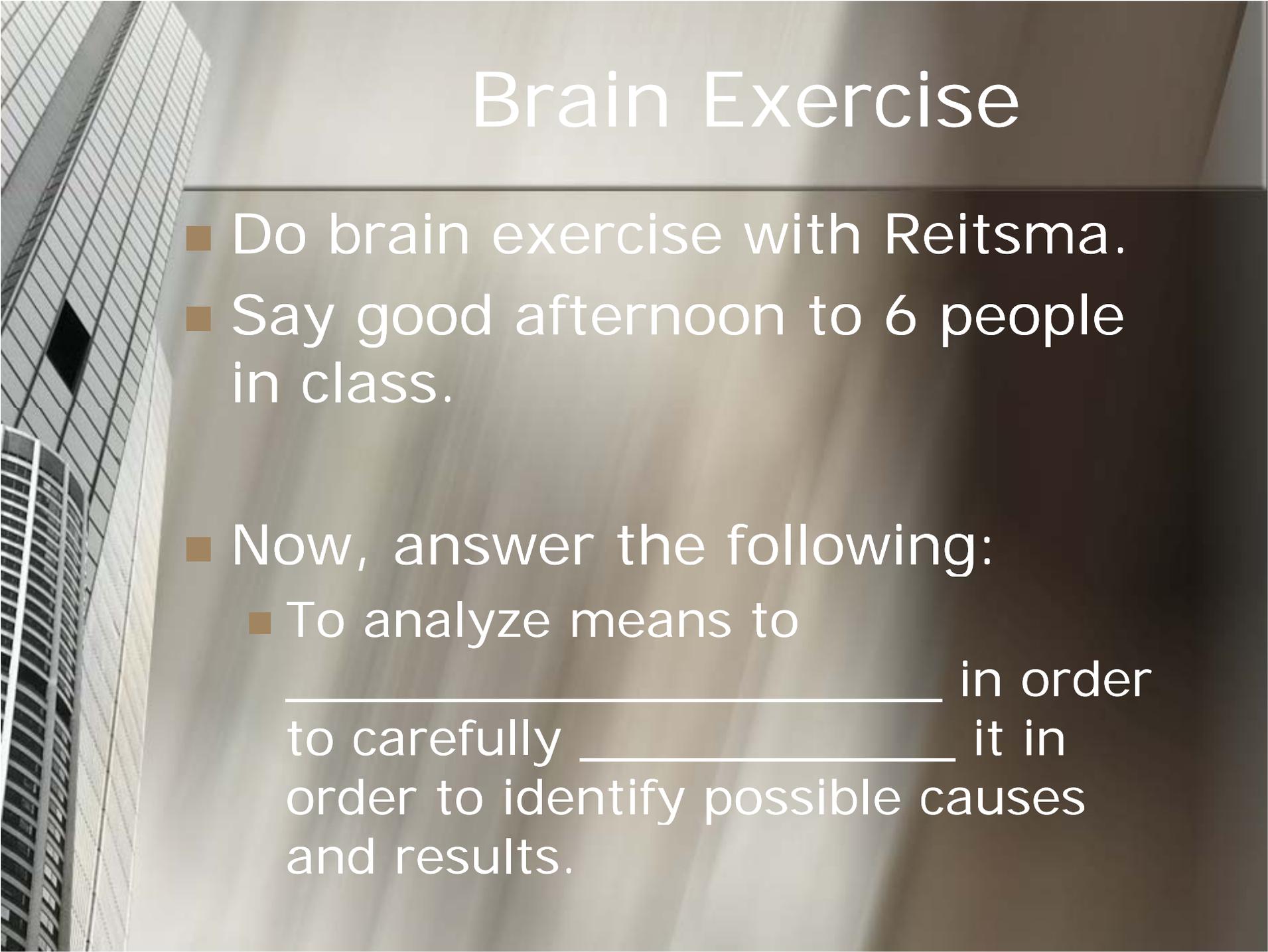
- Warrior
 - Tough _____
 - Code of _____
- The American Dream
 - Everything is _____ for the worker
 - _____ opportunities

CFU 3



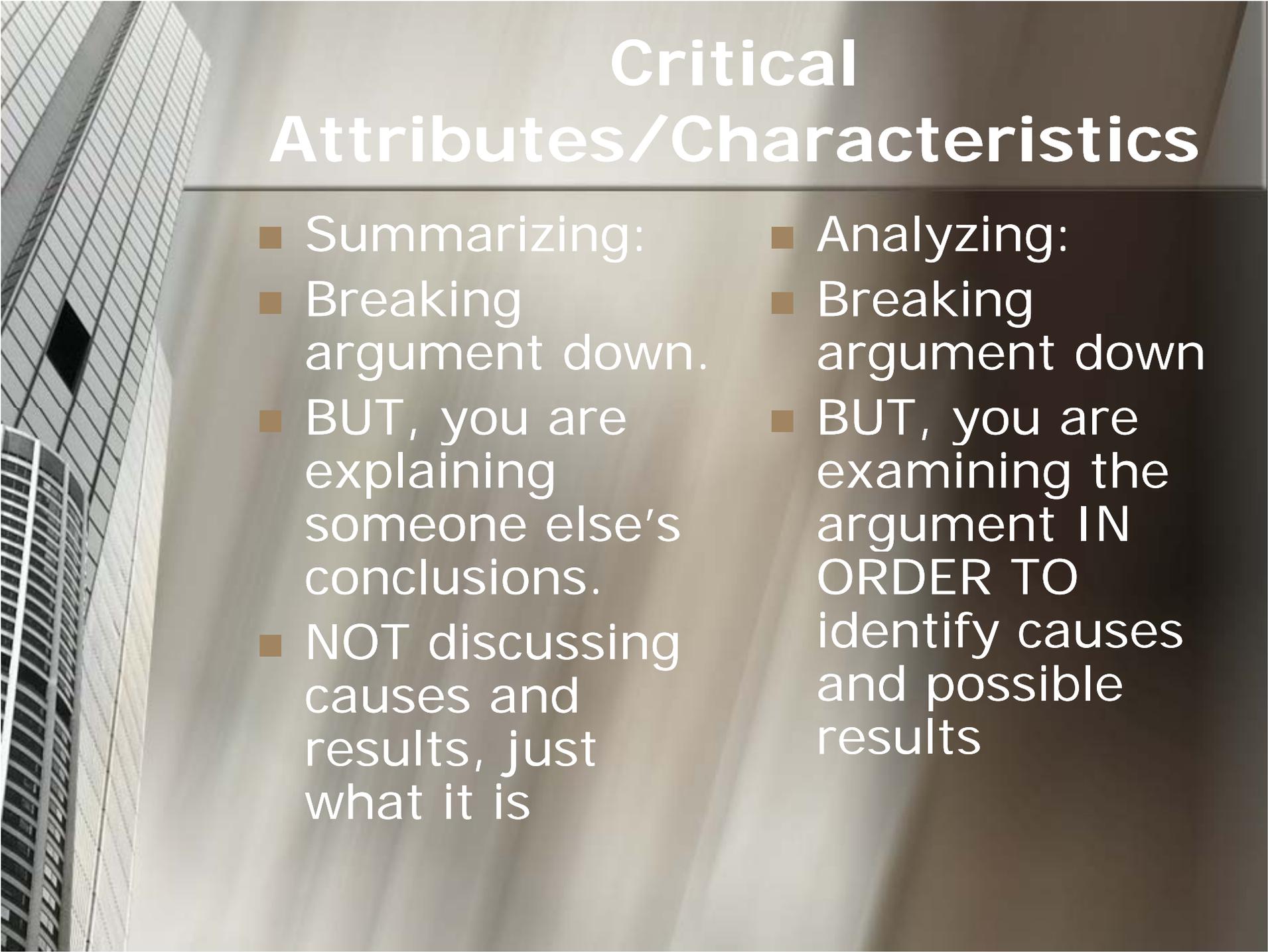
Concept Development

- **Bullet-proof Definition:** To analyze means to break something down and carefully examine it in order to identify causes and possible results.



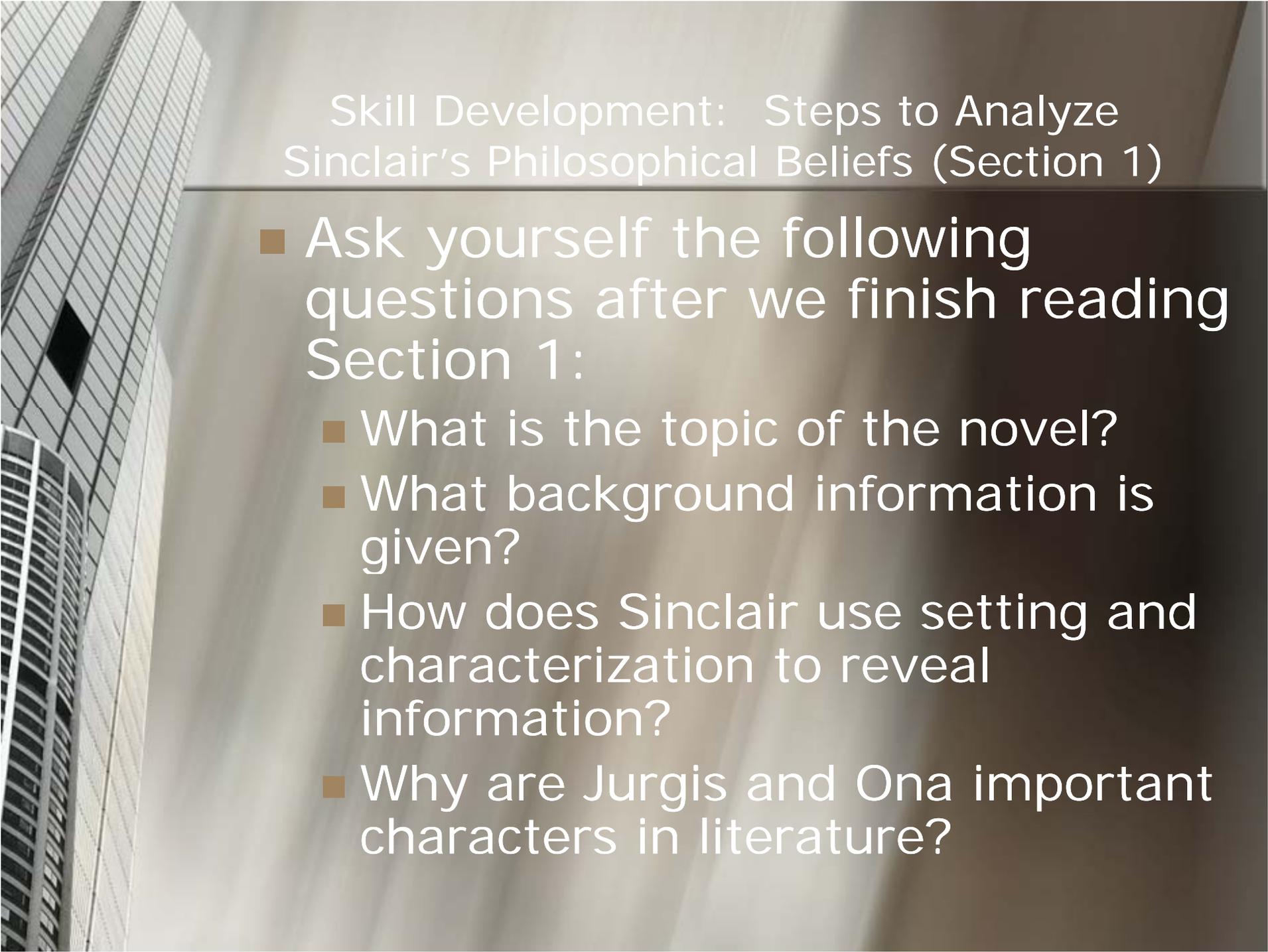
Brain Exercise

- Do brain exercise with Reitsma.
- Say good afternoon to 6 people in class.
- Now, answer the following:
 - To analyze means to _____ in order to carefully _____ it in order to identify possible causes and results.

A low-angle photograph of a modern skyscraper with a grid-like facade, extending from the bottom left towards the top left of the frame. The rest of the background is a dark, gradient grey.

Critical Attributes/Characteristics

- Summarizing:
- Breaking argument down.
- BUT, you are explaining someone else's conclusions.
- NOT discussing causes and results, just what it is
- Analyzing:
- Breaking argument down
- BUT, you are examining the argument IN ORDER TO identify causes and possible results



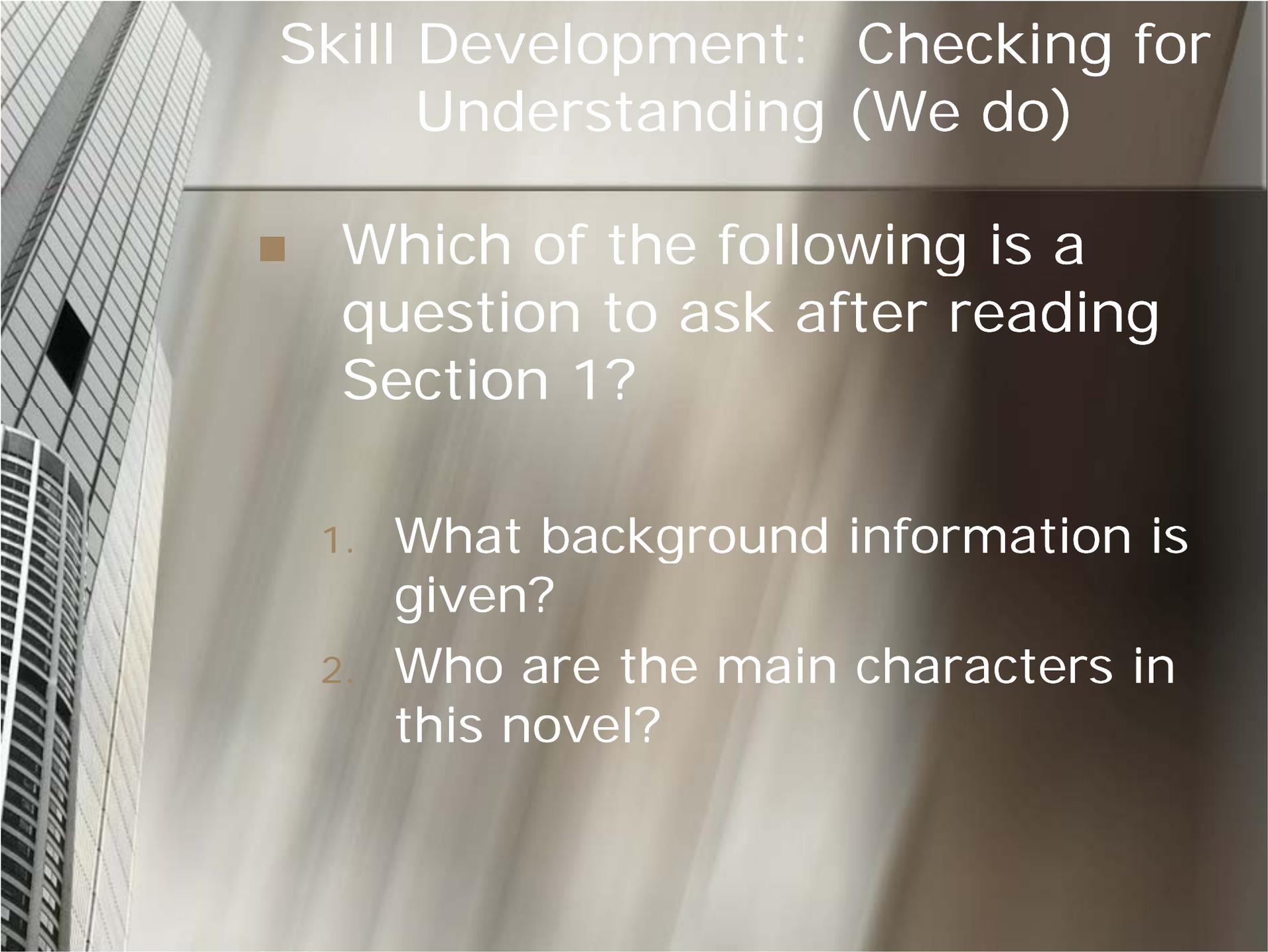
Skill Development: Steps to Analyze Sinclair's Philosophical Beliefs (Section 1)

- Ask yourself the following questions after we finish reading Section 1:
 - What is the topic of the novel?
 - What background information is given?
 - How does Sinclair use setting and characterization to reveal information?
 - Why are Jurgis and Ona important characters in literature?



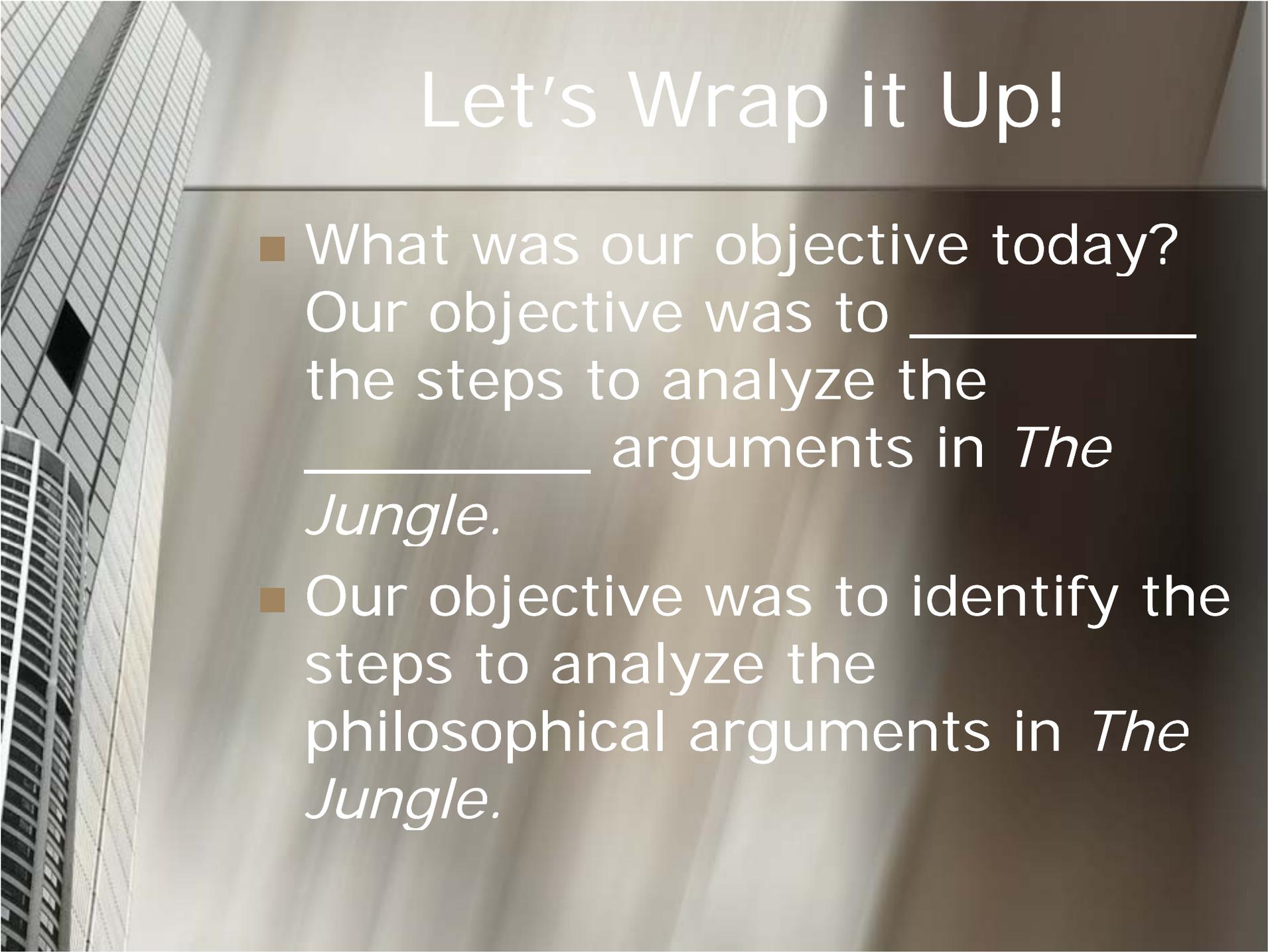
Skill Development: Checking for Understanding (I do)

- Which of the following is a question to ask after reading Section 1?
 1. What does drinking alcohol symbolize in Section 1?
 2. Why are Jurgis and Ona important characters in literature?



Skill Development: Checking for Understanding (We do)

- Which of the following is a question to ask after reading Section 1?
 1. What background information is given?
 2. Who are the main characters in this novel?



Let's Wrap it Up!

- What was our objective today?
Our objective was to _____
the steps to analyze the
_____ arguments in *The
Jungle*.
- Our objective was to identify the
steps to analyze the
philosophical arguments in *The
Jungle*.